

task_rj0r6j4apumukrj6_with_calculation

Student Group

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resistivity, power, exam ee1 WS2022

Exercise 1.1 : Resistance of a Wire by Resistivity

(written test, approx. 6% of a 60-minute written test, WS2022)

A heating element made of a Nichrome wire with a round cross-section is used in an electric oven.

Nichrome is a common Nickel Chromium alloy for heating elements.

The Nichrome wire has a resistivity of $1.10 \cdot 10^{-6} \sim \Omega \text{ m}$.

The heating element is $3 \sim \text{m}$ long and has a diameter of $3.57 \sim \text{mm}$.

1. Calculate the resistance R of the heating element.

Solution

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \rho \cdot \frac{l}{A} \quad | \quad \text{with } A = r^2 \cdot \pi = \frac{1}{4} d^2 \cdot \pi \\ R &= \rho \cdot \frac{l}{\frac{1}{4} d^2 \cdot \pi} \quad | \quad R = 1.10 \cdot 10^{-6} \sim \Omega \text{ m} \cdot \frac{4 \cdot 3 \sim \text{m}}{(3.57 \cdot 10^{-3} \sim \text{m})^2 \cdot \pi} \end{aligned}$$

Final result

$$R = 0.33 \sim \Omega$$

2. The heating element is used to heat the oven to a temperature of $180 \sim ^\circ\text{C}$. For this, a power dissipation (= heat flow) of $P=40 \sim \text{W}$ is necessary.

Calculate the current I needed to operate it.

Solution

$$\begin{aligned} P &= U \cdot I = R \cdot I^2 \quad \rightarrow \quad I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}} \\ I &= \sqrt{\frac{40 \sim \text{W}}{0.33 \sim \Omega}} \end{aligned}$$

Final result

$$\begin{align*} I &= 11 \text{ ~A} \end{align*}$$

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